Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878 Issue date: 17-5-2018 Revision date: 15-3-2023 Supersedes version of: 27-9-2022 Version: 3.2

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture

Trade name : Hypoid EW SAE 80W-90

Product group : Trade product

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Intended for general public

Main use category : Industrial use, Professional use, Consumer use

Use of the substance/mixture : Transmission oil
Function or use category : Lubricants and additives

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Kompressol-Oel Verkaufs GmbH Merheimer Strasse 121 50733 Koeln

T 0049 (0) 221 768079 0 info@kompressol.de

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Ireland	National Poisons Information Centre Beaumont Hospital	PO Box 1297 Beaumont Road 9	+353 1 809 2566 (Healthcare professionals- 24/7) +353 1 809 2166 (public, 8am - 10pm, 7/7)	
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Cardiff Centre) University Hospital Llandough	Penlan Road CF64 2XX	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic Hazard, Category 3 H412

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Signal word (CLP) : -

Hazard statements (CLP) : H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

15-3-2023 (Revision date) EN (English) 1/12 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Precautionary statements (CLP)

: P273 - Avoid release to the environment.

P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in

accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT/vPvB substances ≥ 0.1% assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Comments

: Highly refined mineral oils and additives.

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Polysulfides, di-tert-Bu	CAS-No.: 68937-96-2 EC-No.: 956-717-2 REACH-no: 01-2119540515- 43	1 - 5	Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
Amines, C10-14-tert-alkyl	EC-No.: 701-175-2 REACH-no: 01-2119456798- 18	0,1 - 0,3	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 3 (Dermal), H311 Acute Tox. 2 (Inhalation:vapour), H330 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Skin Sens. 1A, H317 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsaturated)-alkylamines	CAS-No.: 1213789-63-9 EC-No.: 627-034-4 REACH-no: 01-2119473797- 19	< 0,3	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Corr. 1, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 (M=10) Aquatic Chronic 1, H410 (M=10)

Specific concentration limits:				
Name	Product identifier	Specific concentration limits		
Amines, C10-14-tert-alkyl	EC-No.: 701-175-2 REACH-no: 01-2119456798- 18	(6,7 <c 100)="" 1a,="" h317<="" sens.="" skin="" td="" ≤=""></c>		
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsaturated)-alkylamines	CAS-No.: 1213789-63-9 EC-No.: 627-034-4 REACH-no: 01-2119473797- 19	(10 ≤C < 100) STOT RE 2, H373		

Comments : The highly refined mineral oil contains <3% (w/w) DMSOextract, according to IP346.

15-3-2023 (Revision date) EN (English) 2/12 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash skin with plenty of water. First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse eyes with water as a precaution.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects : No additional information available.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : Combustible liquid.

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released. Incomplete combustion releases dangerous carbon

monoxide, carbon dioxide and other toxic gases.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained Protection during firefighting

breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information

refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material.

Other information Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

3/12 EN (English)

15-3-2023 (Revision date) 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling

: Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapour.

Hygiene measures

- Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or
 - smoking and when leaving work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

: Keep container closed when not in use. Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place away from

heat.

Storage temperature

: 0 - 40 °C

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Hypoid EW SAE 80W-90

EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)

Exposure limits/standards for materials that can be formed when handling this product. When mists/aerosols can occur the following is recommended

5 mg/m3 - ACGIH TLV (inhalable fraction).

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

No additional information available

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls: Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):







8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

Eye protection: Safety glasses

15-3-2023 (Revision date) 15-3-2023 (Printing date) 4/12 EN (English)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Eye protection				
Type Field of application Characteristics Standard				
Safety glasses	Droplet	clear	EN 166	

8.2.2.2. Skin protection

Skin and body protection: Wear suitable protective clothing

Hand protection: Protective gloves

Hand protection					
Туре	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Reusable gloves	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	≥0.35		EN ISO 374

Other skin protection

Materials for protective clothing: Wear suitable protective clothing

8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid
Colour : brown.
Odour : characteristic.
Odour threshold : Not available
Melting point : Not applicable

Freezing point : -27 °C - ASTM D5950 (pour point)

Boiling point : Not available Flammability : Not applicable

Explosive properties : Presents no particular fire or explosion hazard.

Explosive limits : Not available
Lower explosion limit : Not available
Upper explosion limit : Not available

Flash point : 214 °C - ASTM D92 (COC)

Auto-ignition temperature : Not available

Decomposition temperature : Not available

pH : Not available

Viscosity, kinematic : 150,5 mm²/s (40 °C) - ASTM D7042 Solubility : Water: Insoluble / Slightly miscible

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow) : Not available Vapour pressure : Not available Vapour pressure at 50°C : Not available

Density : 0,892 kg/l (15 °C) - ASTM D4052

Relative density : Not available

15-3-2023 (Revision date) EN (English) 5/12 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Relative vapour density at 20°C : Not available Particle characteristics : Not applicable

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

VOC content : 0 %

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use. Reacts violently with (strong) oxidizers.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored normally.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Polysulfides, di-tert-Bu (68937-96-2)			
LD50 oral rat > 2000 mg/kg			
LD50 dermal rat	2000 mg/kg		
Amines, C10-14-tert-alkyl			
LD50 oral rat	612 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 401 method)		
LD50 dermal rat	251 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity), 95% CL: 190 - 322		
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Vapours)	1,19 mg/l/4h		
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsaturated)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)			
LD50 oral rat	1689 mg/kg		
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)		

Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified

15-3-2023 (Revision date) EN (English) 6/12 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

pH	11,7 Temp.: 20 °C
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsa	turated)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)
pH	11,7 Temp.: 20 °C
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsa	turated)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)
STOT-single exposure	May cause respiratory irritation.
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsa	turated)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/male, 90 days)	100 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 422 method)
STOT-repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs (digestive tract, liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure (oral).
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Hypoid EW SAE 80W-90	
Viscosity, kinematic	150,5 mm²/s (40 °C) - ASTM D7042
Amines, C10-14-tert-alkyl	
Viscosity, kinematic	≈ 3,44 mm²/s Temp.: '20°C' Parameter: 'kinematic viscosity (in mm²/s)'
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsa	turated)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)
Viscosity, kinematic	5,245 mm²/s

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term : Not classified

(acute)

: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term

(chronic)

Not rapidly degradable	
Hypoid EW SAE 80W-90	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 100 mg/l
ErC50 algae	24,8 mg/l
Polysulfides, di-tert-Bu (68937-96-2)	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0,24 mg/l
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	0,838 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)

15-3-2023 (Revision date) 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

EN (English)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Polysulfides, di-tert-Bu (68937-9	6-2)
ErC50 algae	0,838 mg/l
Amines, C10-14-tert-alkyl	
LC50 - Fish [1]	1,3 mg/l Test organisms (species): Oncorhynchus mykiss (previous name: Salmo gairdneri)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	2,5 mg/l
ErC50 algae	0,44 mg/l
NOEC chronic fish	0,078 mg/l Test organisms (species): Oncorhynchus mykiss (previous name: Salmo gairdneri) Duration: '96 d'
C16-18-(even numbered, saturate	d and unsaturated)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)
LC50 - Fish [1]	0,06 mg/l
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0,011 mg/l
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	0,46 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	0,38 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
ErC50 algae	0,04 mg/l
LOEC (chronic)	0,032 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC (chronic)	0,013 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Biodegradation 66 %					
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsaturated)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)					
Biodegradation	3iodegradation 13 % (Sturm, 28 d)				
Polysulfides, di-tert-Bu (68937-96-2)					

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Polysulfides, di-tert-Bu (68937-96-2)		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow) 6 (Octanol/water coefficient, 0,1 d)		
C16-18-(even numbered, saturated and unsatura	ted)-alkylamines (1213789-63-9)	
BCF - Fish [1] 500 mg/l (calculated value)		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	4,33 (25°C)	

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

8/12 EN (English)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods Do not allow into drains or water courses. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with

licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations

European List of Waste (LoW) code

: Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations. 13 02 05* - mineral-based non-chlorinated engine, gear and lubricating oils

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number or ID nu	umber			
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.2. UN proper shipping	name		3	
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.3. Transport hazard c	lass(es)		11	•
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.4. Packing group				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.5. Environmental haza	ards		2)	
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
No supplementary information	n available		71	

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport Not regulated

Transport by sea Not regulated

Air transport Not regulated

Inland waterway transport Not regulated

Rail transport Not regulated

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

EN (English) 9/12

15-3-2023 (Revision date) 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

EU restriction list (REACH Annex XVII)				
Reference code	Applicable on	Entry title or description		
3(c)	71	Substances or mixtures fulfilling the criteria for any of the following hazard classes or categories set out in Annex I to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Hazard class 4.1		

REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

Ozone Regulation (1005/2009)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

VOC Directive (2004/42)

VOC content : 0 %

Biocide Regulation (528/2012)

Child-resistant fastening : Not applicable Tactile warning : Not applicable

Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes				
Section	Changed item	Change	Comments	
	Revision date	Modified		
	Supersedes	Modified		
2.2	Precautionary statements (CLP)	Modified		

15-3-2023 (Revision date) 15-3-2023 (Printing date) 10/12 EN (English)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Abbreviations a	nd acronyms:		
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways		
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road		
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate		
BCF	Bioconcentration factor		
BLV	Biological limit value		
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)		
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)		
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level		
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level		
EC-No.	European Community number		
EC50	Median effective concentration		
EN	European Standard		
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer		
IATA	International Air Transport Association		
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods		
LC50	Median lethal concentration		
LD50	Median lethal dose		
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level		
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration		
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level		
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration		
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development		
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit		
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic		
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration		
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail		
SDS	Safety Data Sheet		
STP	Sewage treatment plant		
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)		
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit		
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds		
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number		
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified		
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative		
ED	Endocrine disrupting properties		

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:		
Acute Tox. 2 (Inhalation:vapour)	Acute toxicity (inhalation:vapour) Category 2	

15-3-2023 (Revision date) EN (English) 11/12 15-3-2023 (Printing date)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:		
Acute Tox. 3 (Dermal)	Acute toxicity (dermal), Category 3	
Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4	
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Acute Hazard, Category 1	
Aquatic Chronic 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic Hazard, Category 1	
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1	
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	
H302	Harmful if swallowed.	
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.	
H311	Toxic in contact with skin.	
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.	
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.	
H318	Causes serious eye damage.	
H330	Fatal if inhaled.	
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.	
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.	
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.	
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
Skin Corr. 1	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1	
Skin Corr. 1B	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1B	
Skin Sens. 1A	Skin sensitisation, category 1A	
STOT RE 2	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure, Category 2	
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation	

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.